

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE GLEE CLUB Louis Burkot director

MONUMENTAL MOZART

with guest soloists Alexandra Batsios soprano Emily Geller *mezzo soprano* Jesse Darden *tenor* Kian Freitas *bass baritone*

and guest orchestra

This performance is made possible in part by the William D. 1905 and Besse M. Blatner Fund No. 1, Bruce F. Bundy 1916 Memorial Fund, Susan J. Marshall 1980 Memorial Fund, Isaacs Family Fund, Leo J. Malavasic 1942 Memorial Fund, David P. Smith 1935 Fund, Student Ensembles Fund, Paul R. Zeller Glee Club Fund and Friends of the Glee Club.

Sunday, November 1, 2015 • 2 pm Spaulding Auditorium • Dartmouth College

PROGRAM

Prelude Bogoroditse Devo (Rejoice O Virgin)

Dream

Monumental Mozart Excerpts from *The Magic Flute* ACT 1 O zittre nicht, men lieber Sohn

Alexandra Batsios soprano

Quintet

Alyssa Gonzalez '17 soprano; Jordana Composto '16 mezzo soprano; Susana Kwon '17 mezzo soprano; Nickhil Arora '16 baritone; David Clossey '16 tenor

ACT 2

Ach, ich fuehls!, Aria

Pa, pa, pa, pa, pa!

James Ragan '16 baritone Justine Goggin '18 soprano

Finale

Brian Chalif '16 bass

• INTERMISSION •

Requiem Mass in D minor

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756–1791)

I. Introitus: Requiem aeternam II. Kyrie III. Sequentia Dies irae Tuba mirum Rex tremendae majestatis

Recordare, Jesu pie

Confutatis maledictis

Lacrimosa dies illa

IV. Offertorium: Domine Jesu Christe; Versus: Hostias et preces

V. Sanctus

VI. Agnus Dei

VII. Communio: Lux aeterna

Sergei Rachmaninoff (1873-1943)

Brian Chalif '16 (b. 1994)

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756–1791)

PROGRAM NOTES

Excerpts from *The Magic Flute* Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

ACT 1

O zittre nicht, men lieber Sohn

In the aria, the Queen first quiets Tamino's fears and attempts to befriend him, then tells the sad tale of Pamina's abduction by Sarastro, and finally makes a stirring plea to Tamino to rescue her daughter. As the aria ends, the Queen and the Three Ladies leave the stage, leaving the astonished Tamino to ponder his task and gather his resolve.

Quintet

The three ladies remove the padlock from Papageno's mouth placed there by the Queen of the Night with a warning not to lie any more. They give Tamino a magic flute which has the power to change sorrow into joy. They tell Papageno to go with Tamino, and give him (Papageno) magic bells for protection. The ladies introduce three child-spirits, who will guide Tamino and Papageno to Sarastro's temple

ACT 2

Ach, ich fuehls! Aria

Tamino is in the midst of the trail of silence. Pamina is summoned and tries to speak with him, but Tamino, bound by this vow of silence, cannot answer her, and Pamina begins to believe that he no longer loves her.

Pa, pa, pa, pa, pa!

Papageno at last finds his beloved Papagena. She appears and, united, the happy couple stutter in astonishment. They plan their future and dream of the many children they will have together.

Finale

Sarastro announces the sun's triumph over the

night. Everyone praises the courage of Tamino and Pamina, gives thanks to Isis and Osiris and hails the dawn of a new era of wisdom and brotherhood.

Requiem Mass in D minor

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756–1791)

In early July of 1791, while he was busy composing The Magic Flute, Mozart received a letter testifying to the glories of his music and alerting him that he would be having a visitor with a proposal on the following day. The letter was unsigned. The visitor, "an unknown, grey stranger," according to Mozart, appeared on schedule and said that he represented the writer of the letter, who wanted to commission a new piece—a Requiem Mass—but added the curious provision that Mozart not try to discover the patron's identity. Despite the somewhat foreboding mystery surrounding this venture, Mozart was in serious financial straits just then, and the money offered was generous, so he accepted the commission, and promised to begin as soon as possible.

The Magic Flute, however, was pressing, and he also received at the same time another commission, one too important to ignore, for an opera to celebrate the September coronation in Prague of Emperor Leopold as King of Bohemia—La Clemenza di Tito, based on one of Metastasio's old librettos-that demanded immediate attention. As if these duties were not enough to fill his thoughts, Mozart's wife, Constanze, was due to deliver another baby at the end of the month. She had been in the local spa town of Baden since the beginning of June, trying to preserve what little health she had left after nine years of almost constant pregnancy since her marriage to Wolfgang in 1782, and Mozart went to bring her back to the city and to her doctors in mid-July. Just as he was entering the carriage for the trip, the "unknown, grey

PROGRAM NOTES CONTINUED

stranger" approached him, inquired about the progress of the *Requiem*, was told that it was going well, and left, apparently satisfied.

On July 25, Constanze gave birth to Franz Xaver Wolfgang, who became a composer and music teacher. Mozart worked on the Requiem as time allowed. From mid-August until mid-September, he, Constanze and his pupil Franz Süssmayr, who composed the recitatives for Tito, were in Prague for the opera's premiere. When they returned to Vienna, Schickaneder pressed Mozart to put the final touches on The Magic Flute, which was first staged on September 30. Mozart's health had deteriorated alarmingly by October-he complained of swelling limbs, feverishness, pains in his joints and severe headaches. On November 17, with the Requiem far from finished, he took to his bed, and was treated by Dr. Thomas Closset, one of Vienna's best physicians, with the prescribed remedy for what was diagnosed as "miliary fever" (perhaps rheumatic fever or uraemia, though the evidence is inconclusive)-cold compresses and unremitting bleeding.

Mozart became obsessed with the Requiem, referring to it as his "swan-song," convinced that he was writing the music for his own funeral: "I cannot remove from my mind the image of the stranger. I see him continually. He begs me, exhorts me, and then commands me to work. I continue, because composition fatigues me less than rest. Moreover, I have nothing more to fear. I know from what I feel that the hour is striking; I am on the point of death; I have finished before I could enjoy my talent I thus must finish my funeral song, which I must not leave incomplete." Mozart managed to finish only the Requiem and Kyrie sections of the work, but sketched the voice parts and the bass and gave indications for scoring for the Dies irae through the Hostias. On December 4, he scrawled a few measures of the

Lacrymosa, and then asked three friends who had come to be with him to sing what he had just written. He tried to carry the alto part, but broke into tears as soon as they had begun, and collapsed. A priest was called to administer extreme unction; at midnight Mozart bid his family farewell, and turned toward the wall; at five minutes to one on the morning of December 5, 1791, he died. He never knew for whom he had written the *Requiem*.

Constanze, worried that she might lose the commission fee, asked Joseph Eybler, a student of Haydn and a friend of her late husband, to complete the score. He filled in the instrumentation that Mozart had indicated for the middle movements of the piece, but became stuck where the music broke off in the Lacrymosa. Franz Xaver Süssmayr, to whom Mozart had given detailed instructions about finishing the work, took up the task, revising Eybler's orchestration and supplying music for the last three movements. Süssmayr recopied the score so that the manuscript would show one rather than three hands, and it was collected by the stranger, who paid the remaining commission fee. The person who commissioned Mozart's Requiem was Count Franz von Walsegg, a nobleman of musical aspirations who had the odious habit of anonymously ordering music from established composers and then passing it off as his own. This Requiem was to commemorate Walsegg's wife, Anna, who died on February 14, 1791. The "grey stranger" was Walsegg's valet, Anton Leitgeb, the son of the mayor of Vienna. Even after Mozart's death, Walsegg went ahead with a performance of the Requiem, which was given at the Neukloster in the suburb of Wiener-Neustadt on December 14, 1793; the title page bore the legend, "Requiem composto del Conte Walsegg." A few years later, when Constanze was trying to have her late husband's works published, she implored Walsegg to

PROGRAM NOTES CONTINUED

disclose the Requiem's true author. He did, and the score was first issued in 1802 by Breitkopf und Härtel. Buried away in Otto Erich Deutsch's Mozart: A Documentary Biography is a fascinating but virtually unknown tidbit of information that may (or may not) have been a factor in Walsegg's commission: one of Mozart's brothers in Freemasonry was Michael Puchberg, who earned many fond footnotes in the composer's biography for his generous financial support of the composer (Mozart euphemistically called these emoluments "loans") during Wolfgang's last years. Puchberg lived and managed a textile firm at Hoher Markt 522. This address, it seems, just happened to be located in the Viennese house of Franz von Walsegg, and it is certainly not impossible that Puchberg encouraged Walsegg, in his curious way, to help Mozart in his time of distress.

It is difficult, and perhaps not even advisable, to dissociate Mozart's *Requiem* from the circumstances of its composition—the work bears the ineradicable stamp of otherworld-liness. In its sublimities and its sulfur, it appealed mightily to the Romantic sensibility of the 19th century, and continues to have a hold on the imagination of listeners matched by that of few other musical compositions. (Perhaps it is significant that the Requiem is performed annually in Vienna for the Feast of All Saints, the day after Halloween.) Manifold beauties of varied and moving expression abound throughout the *Requiem*: the ethereal strains of the *Recordare*; the vehemence of the Confutatis; the bitter plangency of the Lacrymosa; the old-fashioned, Bachian profundity of the fugal Kyrie; the feigned joy, so quickly terminated, of the Hosanna. The words of Lili Kraus, the Hungarian pianist closely associated throughout her career with the music of Mozart, apply with special poignancy to the wondrous Requiem: "There is no feelinghuman or cosmic, no depth, no height the human spirit can reach—that is not contained in his music."

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TEXT AND TRANSLATIONS

Bogoroditse Devo (Rejoice O Virgin) Sergei Rachmaninoff (1873-1943) Rejoice o Virgin, full of grace. Blessed are you among women, and blessed is the fruit of your womb.

Requiem Mass in D minor Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart (1756–1791)

I. INTROITUS: REQUIEM AETERNAM

Chorus, Soprano Solo

Requiem aeternam dona eis, Domine, et lux perpetua luceat eis. Te decet hymnus, Deus, in Sion,

Chorus, Soprano Solo

Grant them eternal rest, Lord, and let perpetual light shine on them. You are praised, God, in Zion,

et tibi reddetur votum in Jerusalem. Exaudi orationem meam, ad te omnis care veniet. Requiem aeternam dona eis, Domine, et lux perpetua luceat eis.

II. KYRIE

Chorus

Kyrie, eleison. Christe, eleison. Kyrie, eleison.

III. SEQUENTIA

1. Dies Irae

Chorus

Dies irae, dies illa Solvet saeclum in favilla, teste David cum Sibylla. Quantus tremor est futurus, quando judex est venturus, cuncta stricte discussurus!

2. Tuba Mirum

Solo Quartet

Tuba mirum spargens sonum per sepulcra regionum, coget omnes ante thronum.

Mors stupebit et natura, cum resurget creatura, judicanti responsura. Liber scriptus proferetur, in quo totum continetur, unde mundus judicetur.

Judex ergo cum sedebit, quidquid latet, apparebit, nil inultum remanebit. and homage will be paid to You in Jerusalem. Hear my prayer, to You all flesh will come. Grant them eternal rest, Lord, and let perpetual light shine on them.

Chorus

Lord, have mercy on us. Christ, have mercy on us. Lord, have mercy on us.

Chorus

Day of wrath, day of anger will dissolve the world in ashes, as foretold by David and the Sibyl. Great trembling there will be when the Judge descends from heaven to examine all things closely.

Solo Quartet

The trumpet will send its wondrous sound throughout earth's sepulchres and gather all before the throne.

Death and nature will be astounded, when all creation rises again, to answer the judgement. A book will be brought forth, in which all will be written, by which the world will be judged.

When the judge takes his place, what is hidden will be revealed, nothing will remain unavenged.

Quid sum miser tunc dicturus? quem patronum rogaturus, cum vix justus sit securus?

3. Rex tremendae majestatis

Chorus

Rex tremendae majestatis, qui salvandos savas gratis, salve me, fons pietatis.

4. Recordare, Jesu pie

Solo Quartet

Recordare, Jesu pie, quod sum causa tuae viae; ne me perdas illa die. Quaerens me, sedisti lassus, redemisti crucem passus; tantus labor non sit cassus. Juste judex ultionis, donum fac remissionis ante diem rationis. Ingemisco, tamquam reus: culpa rubet vultus meus; supplicanti parce, Deus. Qui Mariam absolvisti, et latronem exaudisti, mihi quoque spem dedisti. Preces meae non sunt dignae, sed tu, bonus, fac benigne, ne perenni cremer igne. Inter oves locum praesta, Et ab haedis me sequestra, Statuens in parte dextra.

5. Confutatis maledictis

Chorus

Confutatis maledictis, flammis acribus addictis, voca me cum benedictus. Oro supplex et acclinis, What shall a wretch like me say? Who shall intercede for me, when the just ones need mercy?

Chorus

King of tremendous majesty, who freely saves those worthy ones, save me, source of mercy.

Solo Quartet

Remember, kind Jesus, my salvation caused your suffering; do not forsake me on that day. Faint and weary You have sought me, redeemed me, suffering on the cross; may such great effort not be in vain. Righteous judge of vengeance, grant me the gift of absolution before the day of retribution. I moan as one who is guilty: owning my shame with a red face; suppliant before you, Lord. You, who absolved Mary, and listened to the thief, give me hope also. My prayers are unworthy, but, good Lord, have mercy, and rescue me from eternal fire. Provide me a place among the sheep, and separate me from the goats, guiding me to Your right hand.

Chorus

When the accused are confounded, and doomed to flames of woe, call me among the blessed. I kneel with submissive heart,

cor contritum quasi cinis, gere curam mei finis.

6. Lacrimosa dies illa

Chorus

Lacrimosa dies illa, qua resurget ex favilla judicandus homo reus. Huic ergo parce, Deus, pie Jesu Domine, dona eis requiem. Amen.

IV. OFFERTORIUM

Domine Jesu Christe

Chorus, Solo Quartet

Domine Jesu Christe, Rex gloriae, libera animas omnium fidelium defunctorum de poenis inferni et de profundo lacu. Libera eas de ore leonis, ne absorbeat eas tartarus, ne cadant in obscurum.

Sed signifer sanctus Michael repraesentet eas in lucem sanctam.

Quam olim Abrahae promisisti et semini ejus.

Versus: Hostias et preces

Chorus

Hostias et preces tibi, Domine, laudis offerimus. Tu sucipe pro animabus illis, quaram hodie memoriam facimus. Fac eas, Domine, de morte transire ad vitam, Quam olim Abrahae promisisti et semini ejus. my contrition is like ashes, help me in my final condition.

Chorus

That day of tears and mourning, when from the ashes shall arise, all humanity to be judged. Spare us by Your mercy, Lord, gentle Lord Jesus, grant them eternal rest. Amen.

Chorus, Solo Quartet

Lord Jesus Christ, King of glory, liberate the souls of the faithful, departed from the pains of hell and from the bottomless pit. Deliver them from the lion's mouth, lest hell swallow them up, lest they fall into darkness.

Let the standard-bearer, holy Michael, bring them into holy light.

Which was promised to Abraham and his descendants.

Chorus

Sacrifices and prayers of praise, Lord, we offer to You. Receive them in behalf of those souls we commemorate today. And let them, Lord, pass from death to life, which was promised to Abraham and his descendants.

V. SANCTUS

Chorus

Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus, Dominus Deus Sabaoth. Pleni sunt coeli et terra gloria tua. Osanna in excelsis.

Benedictus qui venit in nomine Domini. Osanna in excelsis.

VI. AGNUS DEI

Chorus

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona eis requiem. Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona eis requiem. Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona eis requiem sempiternam.

VII. COMMUNIO

Lux Aeterna

Chorus, Soprano Solo

Lux aeterna luceat eis, Domine, cum sanctis tuis in aeternum, quia pius es. Requiem aeternum dona eis, Domine, et Lux perpetua luceat eis, cum Sanctus tuis in aeternum, quia pius es.

Chorus

Holy, holy, holy, Lord God of hosts, Heaven and earth are full of your glory, Hosanna in the highest.

Blessed is he who comes in the name of Lord, Hosanna in the highest

Chorus

Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant them eternal rest. Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, Grant them eternal rest. Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant them eternal rest forever.

Chorus, Soprano Solo

Let eternal light shine on them, Lord, as with Your saints in eternity, because You are merciful. Grant them eternal rest, Lord, and let perpetual light shine on them, as with Your saints in eternity, because You are merciful.

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

Alexandra Batsios soprano sang to great acclaim the role of Constanze in Mozart's The Abduction from the Seraglio this past summer with Opera North. She made her debut as Queen of Shamakha in a new production of Rimsky-Korsakov's The Golden Cockerel at Sarasota Opera. In addition she has sung several roles with the Palm Beach Opera. Her concert repertoire includes Mozart Requiem, Mass in C minor, Carmina Burana and Bach's Magnificat. She looks forward to performances as Delibes' Lakme with Minnesota Concert Opera.

Emily Geller *mezzo soprano* has performed a wide range of repertoire including opera, operetta and music theater. This past season Geller received strong reviews for her performance of Ma Moss in Copland's *The Tender Land* with Opera North. She also has performed many roles with the Natchez Festival of Music and Tri-Cities Opera where she was resident artist for two years. She has been praised for her comic timing as an actress.

Jesse Darden tenor is in his second year as a singer in the professional Boston University Opera Institute. In addition to performances this summer with Opera North as Martin in *The Tender Land*, Darden has been an award winning apprentice artist with the Chautaqua Opera and was a regional finalist in the 2015 Metropolitan Opera Competition. He was also the 3rd prize winner in the 2015 Gerda Lisner competition. His repertoire ranges from many Mozart hero to Don Jose in *La Tradgedie de Carmen*, and roles in many contemporary operas.

Kian Freitas bass-baritone has a wide repertoire that ranges from Olin Blitch in *Susannah*, Escamillo in *Carmen* and roles in many Mozart operas. He sang Grandpa Moss in Opera North's 2015 production of Copland's *The Tender Land*. He has been praised for his "excellent" performances "with a voice that soars easily over the orchestra." Freitas began his training as a baritone and recently made the successful transition to the bass-baritone repertoire.

Brian Chalif '16 bass is a senior music and computer science double major. On campus, Chalif is primarily a singer. He takes individual instruction in both classical voice and vocal jazz. He is president of the Glee Club, as well as a member of the Dartmouth Aires and the Gospel Choir. Chalif has toured Europe with the Long Island Youth Orchestra (as a violinist) and China with the Dartmouth Aires. Outside of performance and composition, he was a presidential scholar, where he conducted research for two books under professor Steve Swayne. He has also combined his two majors with research on digital music information retrieval with Professor Michael Casey.

Louis Burkot conductor received Dartmouth College's Distinguished Lecturer award in the spring of 2000 for his work in vocal instruction in the Department of Music. As an operatic conductor, Richard Dyer of the Boston Globe has praised Burkot's work as "first-rate, capable, and stylish" and Opera North News has noted that his conducting "sparkles with verve and sensitivity to the needs of singers." Under Mr. Burkot's tutelage, many Dartmouth students have continued their musical studies at New England Conservatory, Boston University, Indiana University, Cincinnati Conservatory and others. Burkot's conducting studies included the Yale School of Music, the Aspen Music Festival and the Houston Grand Opera. He is also artistic director of Opera North. In addition, he gives master classes in vocal repertoire at music schools and conservatories throughout the United States.

The **Dartmouth College Glee Club** is a group of 40+ serious choral singers, led by Louis Burkot

ABOUT THE ARTISTS CONTINUED

since 1981. Its ever-increasing repertory spans four centuries, with a distinguished performance history including many of the masterworks of choral-orchestral literature, fully staged Gilbert and Sullivan operettas with all-student casts, large and small *a cappella* works, and the cherished songs of Dartmouth College. Performances have included many of the most important choral/orchestral masterworks performed with orchestra, *Six Madrigali* of Morten Lauridsen, and a fully staged and choreographed performance of Purcell's *Dido and Aeneas* performed with the Arcadia Players, a baroque period instrument orchestra. In addition, the Glee Club regularly tours each spring break.

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE GLEE CLUB

Louis Burkot director

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Viola	Marica Cassidy*, Rodger Ellsworth, Jennifer Turbes
Flute	Heidi Baxter
Oboe	Margaret Herlehy
Cello	John Dunlop*, David Runnion
Bass	Paul Horak
Clarinet	Jan Halloran*, Thomas Parchman
Bassoon	Janet Polk*, Rebecca Eldredge
Trumpet	Geoff Shamu, Emily Korth
Trombone	Matthew Hodgson, Wesley Hopper, Gabriel Langfur
Timpani	Greg Simonds

*=Faculty



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